

# PRESS RELEASE

## SOCCSKSARGEN's Headline Inflation Increases to 5.0% in April 2024

Date of Release: 09 May 2024  
Reference No.: 24R12-PR-016

**Table 1. Year-on-Year Inflation Rates For All Income Households,  
All Items, By Province/HUC, SOCCSKSARGEN Region  
April 2023 to April 2024  
(2018=100)**

| AREA                  | April 2023 | March 2024 | April 2024 | Year - to -date |
|-----------------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------------|
| <b>PHILIPPINES</b>    | 6.6        | 3.7        | 3.8        | 3.4             |
| <b>SOCCSKSARGEN *</b> | <b>5.8</b> | <b>4.4</b> | <b>5.0</b> | <b>4.6</b>      |
| COTABATO PROVINCE     | 5.8        | 3.9        | 4.8        | 4.6             |
| SULTAN KUDARAT        | 5.2        | 5.1        | 5.2        | 4.8             |
| SOUTH COTABATO        | 6.2        | 5.7        | 6.3        | 5.7             |
| SARANGANI             | 6.4        | 4.6        | 5.6        | 5.0             |
| GENERAL SANTOS CITY   | 5.7        | 2.9        | 3.1        | 3.1             |
| COTABATO CITY         | 4.9        | 3.7        | 4.4        | 3.4             |

*\*Includes Cotabato City*

*\*Year-on-year change of average CPI for January to December 2024 vs. 2023*

*Source: Retail Price Survey of Commodities for the Generation of Consumer Price Index  
Philippine Statistics Authority*

### YEAR-ON-YEAR INFLATION RATES

Headline inflation rate or the annual rate of change on the prices of goods and services in the market basket for all income households in SOCCSKSARGEN Region increased to 5.0% in April 2024 from 4.4% the previous month. This is 1.2 percentage point higher than the 3.8% national headline inflation for the current month under review.



South Cotabato Province, with an inflation of 6.3% was the highest contributor to SOCCSKSARGEN Region's 5.0% headline inflation in April 2024. It was followed by Cotabato at 4.8%; Sultan Kudarat Province, 5.2%; General Santos City, 3.1%; Sarangani, 5.6%; and Cotabato City, 4.4%.

Meanwhile, Cotabato Province was the highest contributor to the uptrend in April 2024 inflation in SOCCSKSARGEN Region.

**TABLE 2. Year -on-Year Inflation Rates, All Items, SOCCSKSARGEN, January 2019 to April 2024 (2018=100)**

| MONTH          | INFLATION RATES (%) |            |            |            |            |            |
|----------------|---------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
|                | 2019                | 2020       | 2021       | 2022       | 2023       | 2024       |
| January        | 4.6                 | 2.5        | 3.9        | 5.0        | 7.4        | 4.1        |
| February       | 3.9                 | 3.0        | 4.9        | 3.9        | 7.4        | 5.0        |
| March          | 3.9                 | 2.6        | 6.2        | 3.3        | 7.3        | 4.4        |
| April          | 3.5                 | 3.7        | 5.2        | 4.2        | 5.8        | 5.0        |
| May            | 3.2                 | 3.5        | 5.4        | 4.7        | 5.4        |            |
| June           | 2.5                 | 3.4        | 5.1        | 5.7        | 4.9        |            |
| July           | 2.1                 | 3.4        | 5.1        | 6.6        | 3.6        |            |
| August         | 0.4                 | 2.6        | 5.8        | 6.6        | 4.6        |            |
| September      | (0.2)               | 3.3        | 5.2        | 7.0        | 5.4        |            |
| October        | (0.3)               | 3.3        | 5.5        | 6.6        | 5.3        |            |
| November       | 1.1                 | 3.4        | 5.6        | 7.0        | 5.0        |            |
| December       | 2.4                 | 3.1        | 5.6        | 7.1        | 5.1        |            |
| <b>Average</b> | <b>2.2</b>          | <b>3.2</b> | <b>5.3</b> | <b>5.6</b> | <b>5.6</b> | <b>4.6</b> |

\*Includes Cotabato City

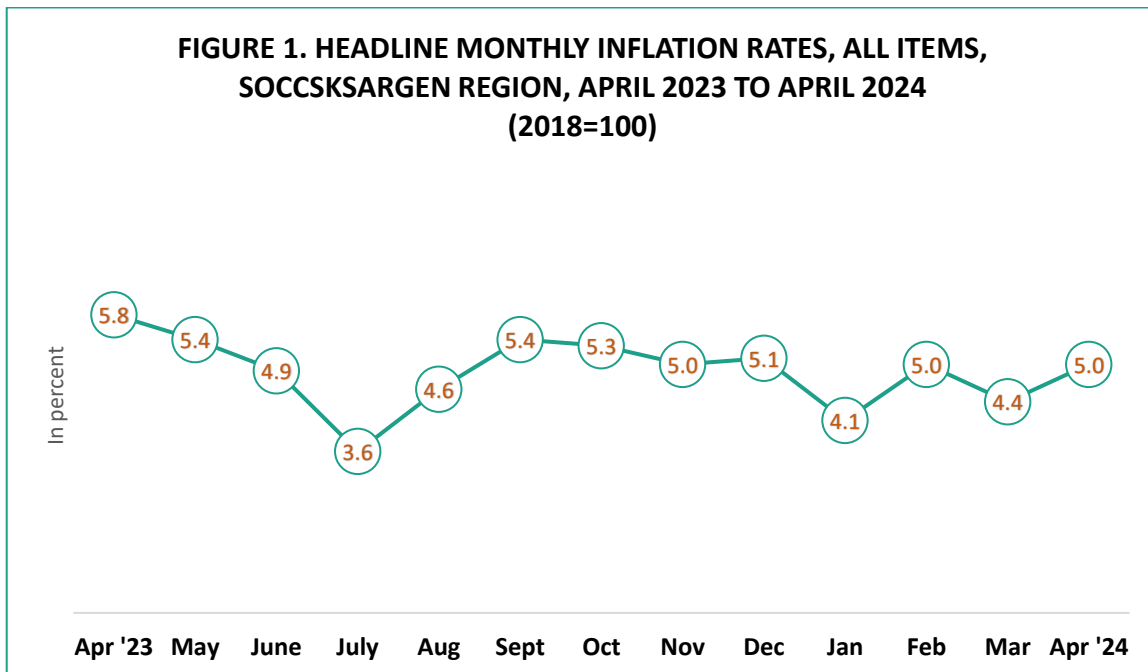
Source: Retail Price Survey of Commodities for the Generation of Consumer Price Index  
Philippine Statistics Authority

From 2019 to 2023, the annual average inflation rate on the prices of goods and services in the market basket was highest in 2022 and 2023 at 5.6 percent and the lowest was recorded in 2019 at 2.2 percent.

In October 2019, at -0.3%, was the lowest monthly inflation recorded from 2019 to 2023. On the other hand, the highest monthly inflation rate was posted in January 2023 and February 2023 at 7.4%.



Headline Inflation for All Items in 2023 exhibited a downtrend from 7.3% in March to 3.6% in July. Inflation started to increase in August until September and eases in October to November. A slight increase was noted in December. In 2024, a downtrend was noted in January and increased in February by 0.9 percentage point, at 5.0 percent. In April 2024, inflation increased to 5.0 percent (*Table 2*).



**Source: Retail Price Survey of Commodities for the Generation of Consumer Price Index  
 Philippine Statistics Authority**

From April 2023 to April 2024, the highest headline inflation was recorded in April 2023 at 5.8% while the lowest headline inflation was recorded in July 2023 at 3.6 percent (*Figure 1*).



**Table 3. Year-on-year Inflation by Commodity Group, SOCCSKSARGEN Region  
April 2023, March 2024 and April 2024  
(2018=100)**

| Commodity Group  | April 2023 | March 2024 | April 2024 |
|--|------------|------------|------------|
| <b>All Items</b>   | <b>5.8</b> | <b>4.4</b> | <b>5.0</b> |
| Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages                                   | 7.7        | 6.3        | 7.7        |
| Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco                                    | 11.4       | 7.0        | 4.8        |
| Clothing and Footwear  | 5.5        | 1.9        | 1.8        |
| Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels                   | 3.4        | 1.6        | 2.2        |
| Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance | 5.8        | 3.2        | 2.6        |
| Health   | 4.1        | 4.9        | 5.1        |
| Transport  | 0.7        | 0.8        | 2.0        |
| Information and Communication                                      | 1.3        | 0.1        | 0.2        |
| Recreation, Sport and Culture                                      | 5.8        | 4.6        | 4.3        |
| Education Services   | 1.1        | 2.9        | 2.9        |
| Restaurants and Accommodation Services                             | 7.6        | 5.7        | 4.0        |
| Financial Services   | 0.0        | (0.1)      | (0.1)      |
| Personal Care and Miscellaneous Goods and Services                 | 5.5        | 3.5        | 3.2        |

Source: Retail Price Survey of Commodities for the Generation of Consumer Price Index, Philippine Statistics Authority

Among the commodity groups, five (5) commodity groups exhibited higher price gains, namely: *Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages* (from 6.3% to 7.7%); *Health* (from 4.9% to 5.1%); *Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels* (from 1.6% to 2.2%); *Transport* (from 0.8% to 2.0%); and *Information and Communication* (from 0.1% to 0.2%).

On the other hand, the following commodity groups posted a downward trend as follows: *Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco* (from 7.0% to 4.8%); *Recreation, Sports, and Culture* (from 4.6% to 4.3%); *Restaurant and Accommodation Services* (from 5.7% to 4.0%); *Personal Care and Miscellaneous Goods and Services* (from 3.5% to 3.2%); *Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance* (from 3.2% to 2.6%); and *Clothing and Footwear* (from 1.9% to 1.8%).

Meanwhile, *Education Services*, with an inflation of 2.9%, and *Financial Services*, with an inflation of -0.1% had no change or negligible change from the previous month's rate (Table 3)



**Table 4. Inflation Rate of Food Group, SOCCSKSARGEN,  
April 2023, March 2024 and April 2024  
(2018=100)**

| FOOD GROUP   | April 2023 | March 2024 | April 2024 |
|--|------------|------------|------------|
| Cereals and cereal products (ND)                               | 5.3        | 23.3       | 21.0       |
| Meat and other parts of slaughtered land animals (ND)          | 12.8       | (2.7)      | (2.2)      |
| Fish and other seafood (ND)                                    | 4.1        | (4.7)      | 0.7        |
| Milk, other dairy products and eggs (ND)                       | 10.8       | 3.9        | 3.5        |
| Oils and fats (ND)   | 1.0        | (1.6)      | (0.4)      |
| Fruits and nuts (ND)   | 15.6       | 6.6        | 5.3        |
| Vegetables, tubers, plantains, cooking bananas and pulses (ND) | 3.2        | (2.8)      | 6.7        |
| Sugar, confectionery and desserts (ND)                         | 32.1       | (6.8)      | (5.3)      |
| Ready-made food and other food products n.e.c. (ND)            | 7.4        | 5.9        | 8.0        |

The major contributors to the 8.2% inflation on the *Food index* in April 2024 were *Cereals and cereal products*; *Vegetables, tubers, plantains, cooking bananas and pulses*; and *Ready-made food and other food products*.

Commodities that contributed largely to the price uptrend of Food were *Fish and other seafood*; *Meat and other parts of slaughtered land animals*; and *Ready-made food and other food products*.





REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES  
**PHILIPPINE STATISTICS AUTHORITY**  
**SOCCKSARGEN REGION**



**Definition of Terms**

|                             |  |
|-----------------------------|--|
| <b>Base Period/Year</b>     | this refers to the period, usually a year, at which the index number/points is set to 100. It is the point of index number series.   |
| <b>Headline Inflation</b>   | measures changes in the cost of living based on movements in the prices of a specified basket of major commodities. It refers to the annual rate of change or the year-on-year change in the Consumer Price Index. |
| <b>Consumer Price Index</b> | the average retail prices of a fixed basket of goods and services commonly purchased by households relative to a base year.  |
| <b>Inflation Rate</b>       | the annual rate of change or year-on-year change in the CPI expressed in percent.  |
| <b>Market Basket</b>        | refers to a sample of goods and services that are commonly purchased and bought by an average Filipino household.  |
| <b>Weights</b>              | a system that considers the relevance of the components if the Index.  |

Approved for Release:

**ATTY. MAQTAHAR L. MANULON, CESO V**  
Regional Director

For inquiries, please contact:

**ATTY. MAQTAHAR L. MANULON, CESO V/HASNAH G. MUYCO**  
Statistical Operations and Coordination Division, PSA-RSSO XII  
Telephone Number (083) 825-2830

