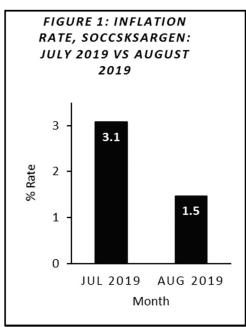
## SPECIAL RELEASE

# Headline Inflation in SOCCSKSARGEN Eases to 1.5% in August 2019

Date of Release: 07 November 2019 Reference No. R12-SR2019-030

#### **INFLATION**

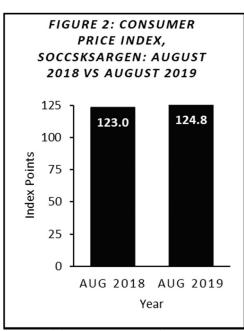
Headline inflation or the annual rate of change in the prices of goods and services in the market basket in SOCCSKSARGEN eases to 1.5% in August 2019 from 3.1% in July 2019 (Figure 1).



Source: Philippine Statistics Authority

#### **INDEX POINTS**

The Consumer Price Index (CPI) For All Items in SOCCSKSARGEN in August 2019 was recorded at 124.8 index points. This indicates that the average retail price of commodities that were included in the market basket for all goods and services for the month under review was higher by 24.8% compared to its prices in its 2012 reference base year. The August 2018 CPI for All Items at 123.0 was lower by 1.8 index points compared to its August 2019 index (*Figure 2*).



Source: Philippine Statistics Authority





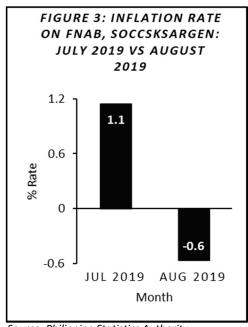
## AUGUST 2019 INFLATION RATE BY COMMODITY GROUP IN SOCCSKSARGEN REGION

#### Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages (FNAB)

Inflation on FNAB slowed down from 1.1% in July 2019 to -0.6% in August 2019 (*Figure 3*). Vegetables prices dropped to 9.6% from a continuous double digit annual hike since March 2019. Rice together with Bread and Cereals also deflated in August 2019 both posting negative inflations for six consecutive months. Fish, Fruit and Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate and Confectionery also posted slower price increments. Meat is the lone commodity that

posted faster price increment. (Table 1).

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TABLE 1: INFLATION RATE BY COMMODITY GROUP, FNAB, SOCCSKSARGEN: JULY AND AUGUST 2019		
COMMODITY	JUL 2019	AUG 2019
Bread and Cereals	-6.8	-9.7
Rice	-9.3	-13.0
Meat	2.0	2.2
Fish	9.3	7.8
Fruit	12.9	10.8
Vegetables	11.0	9.6
Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate and Confectionery	-3.5	-3.3
Source: Philippine Statistics Authority		

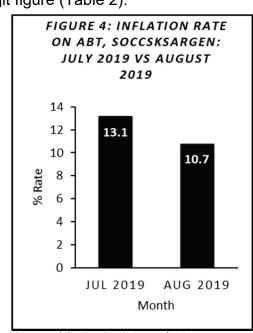


Source: Philippine Statistics Authority

## Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco (ABT)

At a slower pace of 10.7% in August 2019 from 13.1% in July 2019, ABT continued to post double digit gains (Figure 4). Both Tobacco and Alcoholic Beverages recorded slower price increments although Tobacco still stood in the double digit figure (Table 2).

TABLE 2: INFLATION RATE BY COMMODITY GROUP, ABT, SOCCSKSARGEN: JULY AND AUGUST 2019		
COMMODITY	JUL 2019	AUG 2019
Alcoholic Beverages	5.8	4.4
Tobacco	15.4	12.8
Source: Philippine Statistics Authority		





Source: Philippine Statistics Authority

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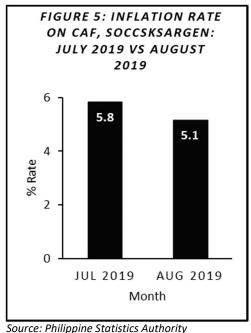
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## Clothing and Footwear (CAF)

CAF registered slower price increments of 5.1% in August 2019 from 5.8% in July 2019 (Figure 5) as prices of both Clothing and Footwear slowed down from their July 2019 figure (Table 3).

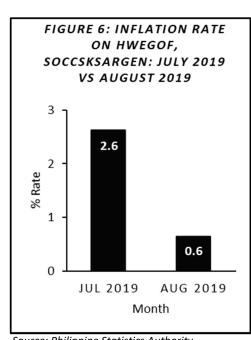
TABLE 3: INFLAT BY COMMODITY GF SOCCSKSARGEN: JULY A	ROUP, CAF,	2019
COMMODITY	JUL 2019	AUG 2019
Clothing	4.9	4.2
Footwear	8.2	7.4
Source: Philippine Statistics Authority	•	-



## Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels (HWEGOF)

Inflation rate for HWEGOF decreased from 2.6% in July 2019 to 0.6% in August 2019 (Figure 6) as prices of Actual Rentals for Housing, Maintenance and Repair of the Dwelling, Water Supply and Miscellaneous Services Related to the Dwelling, and Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels all registered slower price increments (Table 4).

TABLE 4: INFLATION BY COMMODITY GROUP SOCCSKSARGEN: JULY ANI	, HWEGOF,	019
COMMODITY	JUL 2019	AUG 2019
Actual Rentals for Housing	3.5	3.3
Maintenance and Repair of the Dwelling	3.1	2.3
Water Supply and Miscellaneous Services Relating to the Dwelling	3.1	2.1
Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels Source: Philippine Statistics Authority	1.5	-2.6



Source: Philippine Statistics Authority

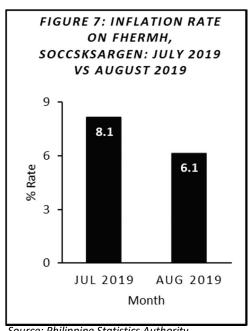




## Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Maintenance of the House (FHERMH)

Prices for FHERMH decreased in August 2019 at 6.1% from 8.1% in July 2019 (Figure 7). Furniture and Furnishings, Carpets and Other Floor Coverings, Household Textiles, Household Appliances, Glassware, Tableware and Household Utensils, Tools and Equipment for House and Garden, and Goods and Services for Routine Household Maintenance all posted slower price increments in August 2019 (Table 5).

TABLE 5: INFLATION BY COMMODITY GROUP SOCCSKSARGEN: JULY AND	FHERMH,	019
COMMODITY	JUL 2019	AUG 2019
Furniture and Furnishings, Carpets and Other Floor Coverings	9.0	6.7
Household Textiles	3.8	3.4
Household Appliances	1.4	1.3
Glassware, Tableware and Household Utensils	3.6	2.8
Tools and Equipment for House and Garden	3.6	3.5
Goods and Services for Routine Household Maintenance	9.3	6.9
Source: Philippine Statistics Authority		

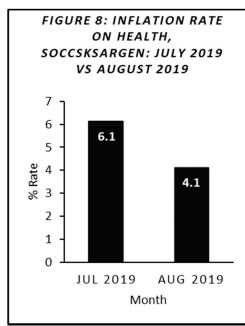


Source: Philippine Statistics Authority

#### Health

Prices of Health commodities and services registered a slower price mark-down from 6.1% in July 2019 to 4.1% in August 2019 (Figure 8). Prices of Medical Products, Appliances and Equipment, Out-patient Services, and Hospital Services slowed down in August 2019 (Table 6).

TABLE 6: INFLATION RATE BY COMMODITY GROUP, HEALTH, SOCCSKSARGEN: JULY AND AUGUST 2019		
COMMODITY	JUL 2019	AUG 2019
Medical Products, Appliances and Equipment	2.9	2.2
Out-patient Services	11.8	7.8
Hospital Services	7.1	4.6
Source: Philippine Statistics Authority		



Source: Philippine Statistics Authority



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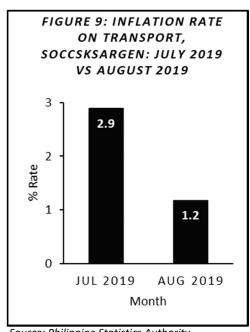
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#### **Transport**

Slower annual price mark-downs for Transport were recorded in August 2019 at 1.2% from 2.9% last month (*Figure 9*) due to the deceleration in prices of Operation of Personal Transport Equipment and Transport Services this month under review (*Table 7*).

TABLE 7: INFLAT BY COMMODITY GROUI SOCCSKSARGEN: JULY A	P, TRANSPOR	
COMMODITY	JUL 2019	AUG 2019
Operation of Personal Transport Equipment	0.9	-0.5
Transport Services	4.4	2.1
Source: Philippine Statistics Authority		

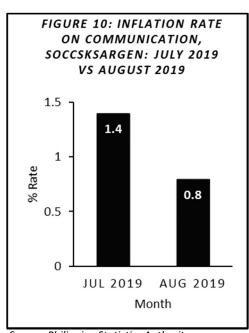


Source: Philippine Statistics Authority

#### Communication

A slowdown in the price increments on Communication was noted from 1.4% in July 2019 to 0.8% in August 2019 (*Figure 10*) as Telephone and Telefax Services registered slower price increment from previous month. Telephone and Telefax Equipment and Postal Services sustained their previous month's figure (*Table 8*).

TABLE 8: INFLATION RATE BY COMMODITY GROUP, COMMUNICATION, SOCCSKSARGEN: JULY AND AUGUST 2019		
COMMODITY	JUL 2019	AUG 2019
Postal Services	3.5	3.5
Telephone and Telefax Equipment	1.8	1.8
Telephone and Telefax Services	1.4	0.6
Source: Philippine Statistics Authority		



Source: Philippine Statistics Authority

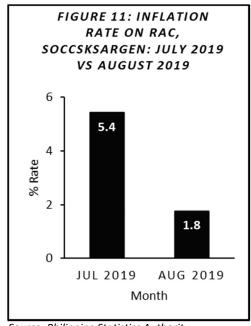




### Recreation and Culture (RAC)

RAC prices plummeted from 5.4% in July 2019 to 1.8% this month under review (*Figure 11*). This is attributed in the sudden drop in the prices of Recreational and Cultural Services from 16.9% in the previous month to 0.7% in August 2019. Other Recreational Items and Equipment, Gardens and Pets, and Newspapers, Books and Stationery also registered a price drop-off (*Table 9*).

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TABLE 9: INFLATION RATE BY COMMODITY GROUP, RAC, SOCCSKSARGEN: JULY AND AUGUST 2019		
COMMODITY	JUL 2019	AUG 2019
Audio-visual, Photographic and Information Processing Equipment	0.3	0.3
Other Major Durables for Recreation and Culture	0.0	0.0
Other Recreational Items and Equipment, Gardens and Pets	2.5	1.9
Recreational and Cultural Services	16.9	0.7
Newspapers, Books and Stationery	5.0	4.3
Source: Philippine Statistics Authority		

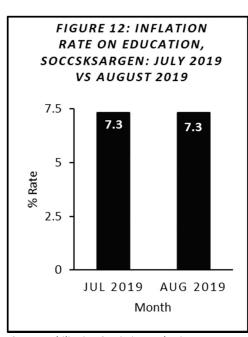


Source: Philippine Statistics Authority

#### Education

Education commodities and services sustained their figure at 7.3% in August 2019 from the same figure in the previous month (*Figure 12*). All education levels sustained their price paces during the month under review (*Table 10*).

TABLE 10: INFLATION RATE BY COMMODITY GROUP, EDUCATION, SOCCSKSARGEN: JULY AND AUGUST 2019		
COMMODITY	<b>JUL 2019</b>	AUG 2019
Pre-primary and Primary Education	8.8	8.8
Secondary Education	13.2	13.2
Tertiary Education Source: Philippine Statistics Authority	1.0	1.0



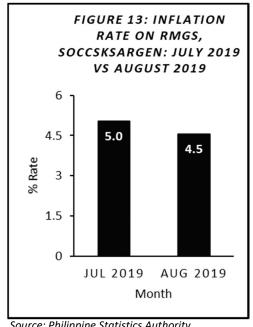
Source: Philippine Statistics Authority



## Restaurant and Miscellaneous Goods and Services (RMGS)

RMGS recorded slower price increments at 4.5% in August 2019 from 5.0% in July 2019 (Figure 13). Price decrease on Catering Services, Personal Care as well as Personal Effects N.E.C. all registered price mark-downs during the month under review (Table 11).

TABLE 11: INFLATION RATE BY COMMODITY GROUP, RMGS, SOCCSKSARGEN: JULY AND AUGUST 2019		
COMMODITY	JUL 2019	AUG 2019
Catering Services	4.8	4.7
Personal Care	4.7	3.7
Personal Effects N.E.C.	6.1	5.6
Source: Philippine Statistics Authority		



Source: Philippine Statistics Authority

Prices for all items in the market basket in August 2019 was lower than the previous month as lower price drop-offs were recorded in all its commodity group excluding Education. The following were the changes in the figures per commodity: FNAB (1.1% to -0.6%), ABT (13.1% to 10.7%), CAF (5.8% to 5.1%), HWEGOF (2.6% to 0.6%), FHERMH (8.1% to 6.1%), Health (6.1% to 4.1%), Transport (2.9% to 1.2%), Communication (1.4% to 0.8%), RAC (5.4% to 1.8%), and RMGS (5.0% to 4.5%). Education sustained its previous month's rate of 7.3% (Table 12).

BY COMMODITY GROUP, SOCCSKSARGEN; JULY 2019 AND AUGUST 2019		
COMMODITY GROUP	<b>JULY 2019</b>	AUGUST 2019
ALL ITEMS	3.1	1.5
FNAB*	1.1	-0.6
ABT*	13.1	10.7
CAF*	5.8	5.1
HWEGOF*	2.6	0.6
FHERMH*	8.1	6.1
HEALTH	6.1	4.1
TRANSPORT	2.9	1.2
COMMUNICATION	1.4	0.8
RAC*	5.4	1.8
EDUCATION	7.3	7.3
RMGS*	5.0	4.5



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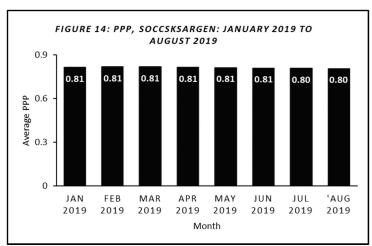
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## **PURCHASING POWER OF PESO (PPP)**

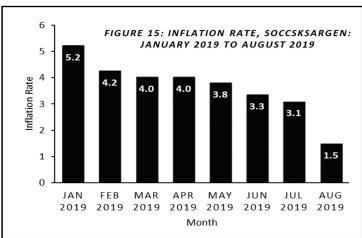
The average Purchasing Power of Peso (PPP) in SOCCSKSARGEN in August 2019 was estimated at ₱0.80, sustaining the same figure from July 2019. This means that your ₱100.00 in August 2019 can only buy about 80.0% of the same basket of goods and services amounting to ₱100.00 in its 2012 reference base year. Note that the PPP in the region stood at ₱0.81 from January 2019 to June 2019 (*Figure 14*).

### **INFLATION RATE**

During the past eight months, inflation rate for all income households in the region recorded a downtrend. From a high of 5.2% headline inflation in January 2019 to a price ease of 1.5% in August 2019 as prices of Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages continue to fell (*Figure 15*).



Source: Philippine Statistics Authority



Source: Philippine Statistics Authority

Approved for release:

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#### **Appendix**

#### **Definition of Terms**

Base Period/Year this refers to the period, usually a year, at which the

index number/points is set to 100. It is the point of

the index number series

**Consumer Price Index** it is defined as indicator of the change in the average

retail prices of a fixed basket of goods and services commonly purchased by households relative to a

base year

**Inflation Rate** it is defined as the annual rate of change or the year-

on-year change in the CPI expressed in percent

**Market basket** is a term used to refer to a sample of goods and

services that are commonly purchased and bought

by an average Filipino household

**Purchasing Power of Peso** is a measure of the real value of the peso in a given

period relative to a chosen reference period. It shows how much the peso in the base period is worth in the current period. It is computed as the reciprocal of the CPI for the period under review multiplied by 100

**Weights** a system that considers the relevance of the

components of the index

#### **Abbreviations**

ABT Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco

**CAF** Clothing and Footwear

**CPI** Consumer Price Index

**FHERMH** Furnishings, Household Equipment and Maintenance of the House

**FNAB** Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages

**HWEGOF** Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels

**PPP** Purchasing Power of Peso

**RAC** Recreation and Culture

**RMGS** Restaurant and Miscellaneous Goods

